

# AMERICAN LEARNING ACADEMY



## Course Catalog

January 1, 2021

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# Mission and Vision Statement

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## Mission

American High School of Pennsylvania uniquely prepares students to become global citizens by providing authentic learning experiences and holding them accountable for their future independent successes.

## Vision

To prepare students to be innovative, critical thinkers as they enter the global community as independent, creative, and productive citizens.

# Graduation Requirements

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<b>Subject Area</b>	<b>College and Career</b>	<b>Industrial</b>	<b>Scholar</b>
<b>English</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits ELA I, II, III, and IV.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits in ELA I, II, III, and IV.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits ELA I, II, III, and IV.</li> </ul>
<b>Mathematics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits which must include Algebra I and Geometry.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits which must include Algebra I.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 credits including Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II and Statistics or an equally rigorous course.</li> </ul>
<b>Science</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits including Biology I.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits including Biology I.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits, including Biology I and Chemistry, Physics, or an equally rigorous course</li> </ul>
<b>Social Studies</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 U.S. History</li> <li>1 World History</li> <li>.5 Economics</li> <li>.5 U.S. Government.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 U.S. History</li> <li>1 World History</li> <li>.5 Economics</li> <li>.5 U.S. Government.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3 credits:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 U.S. History</li> <li>1 World History</li> <li>.5 Economics</li> <li>.5 U.S. Government.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Foreign Language</b>	None.	None.	2 credits in same language.
<b>Fine or Performing Arts</b>	1 credit.	1 credit.	1 credit.
<b>Physical Education</b>	1 credit.	1 credit.	1 credit.
<b>Electives</b>	8 credits which must be coordinated so that students may develop knowledge and skills in their area of interest or in career education courses leading to industry certification.	8 credits in industry-certified career education program, career-themed courses, or career education courses identified in statewide/local articulation agreements.	6 credits in coordinated electives with Liberal arts, STEM, or career education focus. At least 1 credit must be earned in an AP, IB, AICE, or Dual Enrollment course.

# Middle School

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## Language Arts Courses

### *1001010 Language Arts Grade 6*

Students will work to further develop their skills in writing, reading, and speaking. They will use the six traits of writing to improve their writing and editing skills while being introduced to the informative, persuasive, narrative, and descriptive writing styles. Emphasis will be placed on writing a clear and well-developed paragraph. Students will undertake a detailed study of grammar learning and applying the eight parts of speech to their writing. Students will gain an appreciation for various genres of literature as they read the novels for this course. Through those novels, they will study vocabulary, spelling, and elements of literature.

### *1001040 Language Arts Grade 7*

This course focuses on writing and literature. Students will review the eight parts of speech focusing on usage and applying the rules of grammar to their writing. As students work with functional, narrative, informative, and persuasive styles of writing, emphasis will be put on writing and editing a paper with an introduction, thesis, appropriate transitions, and a conclusion. In literature, students will study the elements of short stories as well as novels. They will further develop their vocabulary and spelling skills through these works of literature as well as use the themes presented to practice critical thinking skills and make real-life applications.

### *1001070 Language Arts Grade 8*

In these classes, the students will study vocabulary, literature, grammar, research, Internet usage, speech, and writing. The students will read novels in class for literary study; they will also read books and take tests to develop comprehension skills. The speeches and writings will be research-based with appropriate documentation.

## Math Courses

### *1205010 Math Grade 6*

The sixth-grade math curriculum is designed for students to master addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of whole numbers, decimals and fractions; graphing and statistics; measurement and geometry; ratio, proportion and probability; percent; area and volume; and integers.

### *1205040 Math Grade 7*

The seventh-grade curriculum contains strong mathematical content with real-life connections. This course includes the basic study of exponents, rounding, place value, metrics, order of operations, using various graphs, adding, subtracting, multiplication, and division of decimals and fractions. It also includes lowest common multiples, greatest common factors, and probability. The course will involve integrating algebra throughout.



### ***1205070 Pre-Algebra Grade 8***

This course includes the basic study of percent applications, exponents, scientific notation, metrics, multi-step problems, lowest common multiples, greatest common factors, fractions, decimals, graphing, geometry, probability and statistics, and two variable equations in algebra.

## **Science Courses**

### ***2002040 General Science Grade 6***

This course covers a variety of scientific areas including life's structure and function, diversity of life, life and the environment, Earth's air and water, earth, and space, matter, forces, and energy, electricity and magnetism.

### ***2000010 Life Science Grade 7***

The seventh grade Life Science covers living things around us serve as the subjects of study for this course, including ecology, cell life and structure, life processes, classification, genetics, and organisms.

### ***2003010 Physical Science Grade 8***

The eighth-grade program looks at the Physical Sciences of chemistry and physics. Here, the major topics are matter and energy, and how they can be changed for the good of man. Subjects covered include the structure of matter, the atom, motion, energy, simple machines, magnetism, waves, light, sound, and energy resources.

## **Social Studies Courses**

### ***2103010 Social Studies Grade 6***

Students are introduced to basic geography skills, land, and people. Students study of the world's regions using the Five Themes of Geography. The regions include: Location (both absolute and relative), place (the physical and human characteristics), human/ environment interaction (the relationships within places) movement (the mobility of people, goods and ideas) and region (how they form and change)

### ***2106010 Civics Grade 7***

The seventh-grade social studies course is the second part of a two-year survey of United States history. It focuses on the period from 1860 to the present. The changing economic and social structure of the United States in the twentieth century is explored and evaluated. Special emphasis is placed on the evolving role of America as a global military and economic power and the effect of this development on our domestic political agenda. The effort is made to create interdisciplinary lesson plans that coincide with literature concurrently studied in English classes.

### ***2100010 U.S. History Grade 8***

The eighth-grade social studies course is the beginning of a two-year survey of United States history. It focuses on the period from the development of the first Native American cultures to the rise of sectional division in the 1850s. Basic geography skills, current events, and research projects are used to enhance student learning.

# Middle School Elective Courses

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## ***1234510 Digital Citizenship***

You may not have heard of the term “Digital Citizenship,” but you are probably already familiar with the behaviors and expectations that being a good “digital citizen” consists of. In this online course, you’ll learn the many different areas within the realm of Digital Citizenship and perhaps begin to think critically about your own behavior.

## ***1009000 Digital Storytelling***

Digital stories focus on a specific topic and contain a particular point of view. However, as the name implies, digital stories usually contain some mixture of computer-based images, text, recorded audio narration, video clips, and/or music. Digital stories can vary in length, but most of the stories used in education typically last between 2 and 10 minutes. The topics used in digital storytelling range from personal tales to the recounting of historical events, from exploring life in one’s own community to the search for life in other corners of the universe, and literally, everything in between.

## ***1234520 Hospitality in Travel & Tourism***

A course focused on students in Junior High (Grade 7, 8, and 9). "Traveling is part fun and part work! In order to have a great time you need to do a lot of planning. You have all the same basic needs when you travel that you do at home. You need to eat, sleep somewhere, and get around. There are a lot of details just GETTING to your destination. Will you take an airplane or drive? Do they use the same money as you do? Are there any diseases you need to be extra cautious of? Do you have a place to stay? Do you speak the language?" Nice for Geography of North America.

## ***6020044 Introduction to Programming Using Scratch***

Want to solve challenging problems? Want to learn some computer science? Want to make amazing games, drawings, and songs online? This is a course that introduces computer science ideas using the programming language Scratch. It is designed for students who have at least some familiarity with computer use and the concept of variables. While the course starts with the basics of using Scratch, the programming activities throughout the course will stretch your mind and challenge you! You are encouraged to use this material with a friend, in an after school program, or in a class.

## ***0800000 Personal Fitness***

The purpose of this course is to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and values they need to become healthy and physically active for a lifetime. This course addresses both the health and skill-related components of physical fitness which is critical for students' success.

## ***0400000 Theatre***

Students learn the basics of building a character through such activities as pantomime, improvisation, and effective speaking using articulation, projection, and breathing. Students also learn the importance of technical theatre and explore the use of such elements as costumes, props, and scenery. Students practice writing for the theatre and explore various theatre roles and functions. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students

may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside of the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom.

# High School

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## Language Arts Courses

### ***1001310 English 1 (1 Credit)***

English I provides instruction in the Language Arts strands of the reading process, literary analysis, writing process, writing applications, communication, and information and media literacy. It offers instruction in reading and vocabulary strategies necessary for comprehension of printed materials; research; the writing of effective paragraphs and multi-paragraph papers, with emphasis upon all stages of the writing process is timed and untimed assessments (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, publishing); speech instruction including formal and informal presentations; evaluation of mass media; the analysis of genres and the study of language in conjunction with writing, concentrating on conventions of grammar, usage, and mechanics. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1001340 English 2 (1 Credit)***

English 2 provides instruction in the Language Arts strands of the reading process, literary analysis, writing process, writing applications, communication, and information and media literacy. Content includes instruction in reading literature and in vocabulary strategies necessary to comprehend printed materials; the writing of essays for various purposes and audiences, using literary and nonliterary subjects; untimed and timed writings, utilizing all elements of the writing process where appropriate (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing and publishing); emphasis of applicable research; analysis of selections found in world literature; study of grammar, mechanics, usage and other conventions of standard written English in conjunction with writing; study of mass media, including analysis of propaganda and persuasion techniques; and instruction in speech, including analysis of effective techniques in oral presentations. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 1

### ***1001370 English 3 (1 Credit)***

English 3 provides instruction in the Language Arts strands of the reading process, literary analysis, writing process, writing applications, communication, and information and media literacy. Composition instruction includes frequent practice in writing various types of multi-paragraph papers, including documented papers/projects. Referencing and summarizing skills will be stressed as well as all phases of the writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing). This study will include the analysis of representative examples of American literary works in various genres, as they illustrate distinctive national qualities and the ethnic and cultural diversity of the American experience. Vocabulary, grammar, and usage are studied in conjunction with literature and writing. Listening, speaking, researching, and writing assignments are related to the study of American literature. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 2.

### ***1001400 English 4 (1 Credit)***

English 4 provides instruction in the critical analysis of representative examples from British literature, as they reflect changes in the language and the development of the literary traditions of the English language. Writing experiences are structured to provide practice in real-life writing situations likely to be encountered beyond secondary school, including technical, creative, and traditional academic modes. Opportunity is provided to extend speaking, researching, and listening skills. Content includes instruction in vocabulary strategies and reading necessary for the comprehension of printed materials. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 3

## **Mathematics Courses**

### ***1200310 Algebra I (1 Credit)***

This course is a study of the topics of Algebra I designed to develop the algebraic concepts and processes that can be used to solve a variety of real-world mathematics problems. The content will include: properties of the real number system; varied means for analyzing and expressing patterns, relations and functions; variables, algebraic expressions and polynomials; geometric concepts; set operations; dimensional analysis; data analysis concepts and techniques; and varied solution strategies, algebraic and graphic, solutions for inequalities, linear and quadratic equations, and systems of equations. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Credit in Algebra I precludes credit in Algebra IA and Algebra IB, Algebra I Honors, Applied Mathematics I and II, and Integrated Mathematics I and II.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1200330 Algebra II (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to continue the study of algebra and to provide the foundation for applying these skills to other mathematical and scientific fields. The content will include: structure and properties of the complex number system; sequences and series; relations; functions and graphs; varied solution strategies for linear equations, inequalities, and systems of equations and inequalities; quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions; and their applications; data analysis; reinforcement of geometric concepts, and probability. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Prerequisite: Algebra I or Algebra I Honors

### ***1206310 Geometry (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to develop the geometric relationships and deductive strategies that can be used to solve a variety of real-world and mathematical problems. The content will include Euclidean geometry of lines, planes, angles, triangles, construction and logic, and properties of circles, polygons, right triangle trigonometry, and reinforcement of algebraic concepts. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Prerequisite: Algebra I or equivalent

### ***1202340 Pre-Calculus (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to strengthen and extend the student's knowledge of algebraic and trigonometric concepts and to prepare the student for calculus. The content will include mathematical induction, symbolic logic, Boolean and matrix algebra, probability and statistics, elementary functions and limits. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Prerequisite: Algebra II (Algebra II Honors) and Geometry (Geometry Honors)

### ***1200700 Mathematics for College Readiness (1 credit)***

This course is targeted for students who are not yet "college-ready" in mathematics or simply need some additional instruction in content to prepare them for success in college-level mathematics. This course incorporates the Florida Standards for Mathematical Practices as well as the following Florida Standards for Mathematical Content: Expressions and Equations, The Number System, Functions, Algebra, Geometry, Number and Quantity, Statistics and Probability, and the Florida Standards for High School Modeling. The standards align with the Mathematics Postsecondary Readiness Competencies deemed necessary for entry-level college courses.

Prerequisite: N/A

## **Science Courses**

### ***2000350 Anatomy and Physiology (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop an understanding of the relationships between the structures and functions of the human body. The content should include, but not be limited to, the following:

- implementation of scientific habits of mind
- application of scientific knowledge, methodology, and historical context to solve problems
- use of laboratory technologies
- terminology
- cells and tissues
- homeostasis
- human genetics, growth, and development
- body composition, structure, and function
- internal and external changes and responses
- connections between anatomy, physiology, medicine, technology, society, and the environment

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2000310 Biology 1 (1 Credit)***

Biology 1 will provide opportunities to students for general exploratory experiences and activities in the fundamental concepts of life. Topics will include but not be limited to: the scientific method, measurements, laboratory apparatus usage and safety, cell biology and cell reproduction, principles of genetics, biological change through time, classification, microbiology, structure, and function of plants and animals, structure and function of the human body, and ecology.

Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2003340 Chemistry 1 (1 Credit)***

Chemistry I will provide opportunities for students to study the composition, properties, and changes associated with matter. Topics will include but not be limited to: classification and structure of matter, atomic theory, the periodic table, bonding, chemical formulas, chemical reactions, balanced equations, the behavior of gases, physical changes, acids, bases, and salts. Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2003310 Physical Science (1 Credit)***

Physics and chemistry, particularly mechanics, the laws of motion, energy, electricity, magnetism, the elements, molecules, atoms, sub-atomic particles, nuclear reactions, light, heat, the periodic table, organic chemistry, and biochemistry, are introduced. Laboratory activities are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2003380 Physics 1 (1 Credit)***

Physics will provide students with an in-depth study of the theories and laws governing the interaction of matter, energy, and the forces of nature. Topics will include but not be limited to kinematics, dynamics, energy, work, power, heat and thermodynamics, wave characteristics, light, electricity, magnetism, and nuclear physics. Virtual Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Algebra 2

### ***2000410 Zoology (1 Credit)***

This course provides an introduction to the classification, relationships, structure, and function of major animal phyla. Emphasis is on levels of organization, reproduction and development, comparative systems, and a survey of selected phyla. Upon completion, students should be able to demonstrate comprehension of animal form and function, including comparative systems of selected groups.

Prerequisite: N/A

## **Social Studies Courses**

### ***2102335 Economics with Financial Literacy (.5 Credits)***

The grade 9-12 Economics course consists of the following content area strands: Economics and Geography. The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of the concepts and processes of the national and

international economic systems. Students will acquire understanding in currency, banking, and monetary policy, the fundamental concepts relevant to the major economic systems, the global market and economy, major economic theories and economists, the role and influence of the government and fiscal policies, economic measurements, tools, and methodology, financial and investment markets, and the business cycle.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 11th Grade

### ***2105340 Philosophy (.5 Credits)***

The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of the fundamental questions pertinent to all areas of human activity and inquiries. Content should include but is not limited to, an introduction to classical and modern philosophies, the fundamental principles of philosophical thought, such as semantics, logic, inductive and deductive reasoning, and social, political and religious philosophies.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2107300 Psychology I (.5 Credits)***

Psychology I will help students acquire an understanding of human behavior, behavioral interaction, and the progressive development of individuals. Appropriate concepts and skills will be developed through the theories and methods of study employed by psychologists, human growth and development, self-concept development, adjustment, motivation and desire, intelligence, conditioning and learning, memory, personality and behavior, emotion and frustration, abnormal behavior, conformity, autonomy, alienation, stress, mental health and therapy.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2108300 Sociology (.5 Credits)***

Through the study of sociology, students acquire an understanding of group interaction and its impact on individuals in order that they may have a greater awareness of the beliefs, values and behavior patterns of others. In an increasingly interdependent world, students need to recognize how group behavior affects both the individual and society.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***2106310 United States Government (.5 Credits)***

United States Government will provide students the opportunity to acquire an understanding of American government and political behavior. Content to be covered will include, but not be limited to, an analysis of those documents which shape our political traditions (the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution, and the Bill of Rights), a comparison of the roles of the three branches of government at the local, state, and national levels, an understanding of the evolving role of political parties and interest groups in determining government policy, how the rights and responsibilities of citizens in a democratic state have evolved and been interpreted, and the importance of civic participation in the democratic political process.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 11th Grade



### ***2100310 United States History (1 Credit)***

American History will provide students with the opportunity to acquire an understanding of the chronological development of the American people by examining the political-economic, social, religious, military, scientific, and cultural events that have affected the rise and growth of the nation. Content to be covered will include, but not be limited to, an understanding of geographic-historic and time-space relationships, the synthesizing of American culture through the centuries, the origin of American ideals, the American colonial experience, the American Revolution and the Federal System, the Civil War as the solution to the secession issue, the technological and urban transformation of the country, and American foreign policy development.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 10th Grade

### ***2109310 World History (1 Credit)***

World History will provide students the opportunity to acquire an understanding of the chronological development of civilization by examining the political, economic, social, religious, military, dynastic, scientific, and cultural events that have affected humanity. Specific content to be covered will include, but not be limited to, an understanding of geographic, historic and time-space relationships, a review of pre-history, the rise of civilization and cultural universals, the development of religion and the impact of religious thought, the evolution of political systems and philosophies, the development of nationalism as a global phenomenon, the origin and course of economic systems and philosophies.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 9<sup>th</sup> Grade

### ***2105310 World Religions (.5 Credits)***

The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of major world religious traditions of Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Shintoism, and Taoism. Students will identify criteria upon which religious beliefs are based, analyze relationships between religious and social and political institutions, trace the major developments of the world's living religions, distinguish the similarities and differences among the world's major religious traditions, synthesize information and ideas from conflicting religious beliefs, and interpret the development of a society as reflected by its religious beliefs.

Prerequisite: N/A

## Fine Arts Courses

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### ***0100330 Art History and Criticism 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to explore the role of art in history and culture through observation and analysis of significant works of art and architecture from Prehistory through the 16th century. Student historians investigate the societal context of works, considering traditional forms and conventions of representation, symbology, and the purposes for which the art was created. The course includes an introduction to the methodologies of art history and criticism, the study of the media and techniques used by artists from various cultures and time periods, and use of appropriate terminology in verbal and written analyses of artworks drawn from around the world. Student historians critique and compare works across time and cultures to develop an understanding of, and respect for, the visual arts as a chronicle of

history, cultural heritage, and the human experience. This course may also incorporate hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

Prerequisite: N/A

## Physical Education Courses

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### ***0800300 Health (.5 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to produce health literate students that make sound decisions and take positive actions for healthy and effective living. The course is wellness-oriented and emphasizes responsible decision-making and planning for a healthy lifestyle.

The content should include, but is not limited to, the following:

- Family life
- Personal health (wellness planning, decision-making, goal-setting, prevention of child abuse and neglect)
- Internet safety
- Mental and emotional health (prevention of depression interpersonal, coping skills and suicide)
- Nutrition (physical activity and wellness)
- Substance use and abuse (tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use and abuse)
- Injury prevention and safety (cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and automatic external defibrillator (AED), first aid for obstructed airway violence, gangs, and bullying)
- Personal health (human sexuality, including abstinence from sexual activity, and teen pregnancy prevention)
- Prevention and control of disease (including HIV/AIDS and other STIs)
- Community and consumer health (resources and advocacy)
- Teen dating violence (abuse prevention)

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***3026010 Health Opportunities through Physical Education (HOPE) (1 Credit)***

Developing physical skills and team sensibilities through physical education promotes active participation in home, school, and community learning and social activities, which, in turn, promotes participation in life. The content is intended to develop or expand the student's understanding of Physical Activity, Components of Physical Fitness, Nutrition and Wellness Planning, Diseases and Disorders, Health Advocacy, First Aid/CPR, Alcohol, Tobacco, and Drug Prevention; Human Sexuality, including Abstinence and HIV; Cognitive Abilities, Lifetime Fitness, Movement, Responsible Behaviors and Values. The purpose of this course is to develop and enhance healthy behaviors that influence lifestyle choices and student health and fitness. Students will realize the full benefit of this course when it is taught with an integrated approach.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1501300 Personal Fitness (.5 Credit)***

Personal Fitness provides students with opportunities to develop an individual optimal level of physical fitness, acquire knowledge of physical fitness concepts, and acquire knowledge of the significance of lifestyle on one's health and fitness.

The content includes knowledge of the importance of physical fitness, assessment of the health-related components of fitness, health problems associated with inadequate fitness levels, application of biomechanical and physiological principles to improve and maintain fitness, safety practices and psychological values of fitness including stress management, and sound nutritional practices and consumer issues related to physical fitness.

Prerequisite: N/A

## World Languages Courses

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### ***0701320 French 1 (1 Credit)***

Introduces students to the target language and its culture. The student will develop communicative skills in all 3 modes of communication and cross-cultural understanding. Emphasis is placed on proficient communication in the language. An introduction to reading and writing is also included as well as culture, connections, comparisons, and communities.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***0701330 French 2 (1 Credit)***

Reinforces the fundamental skills acquired by the students in French 1. The course develops increased listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as cultural awareness. Specific content to be covered is a continuation of listening and oral skills acquired in French 1. Reading and writing receive more emphasis, while oral communication remains the primary objective. The cultural survey of the target language-speaking people is continued.

Prerequisite: French 1

### ***0701380 Advanced Placement - French Language and Culture (1 Credit)***

The AP French Language and Culture course emphasize communication (understanding and being understood by others) by applying the interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational modes of communication in real-life situations. This includes vocabulary usage, language control, communication strategies, and cultural awareness. The AP French Language and Culture course strive not to overemphasize grammatical accuracy at the expense of communication. To best facilitate the study of language and culture, the course is taught almost exclusively in French.

The AP French Language and Culture course engage students in an exploration of culture in both contemporary and historical contexts. The course develops students' awareness and appreciation of cultural products (e.g., tools, books, music, laws, conventions, institutions); practices (patterns of social interactions within a culture); and perspectives (values, attitudes, and assumptions).

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***0708340 Spanish 1 (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the target language and its culture and to develop communicative skills and cross-cultural understanding. The content will include beginning skills in listening and speaking with special

attention to pronunciation. An introduction to reading and writing will be included, as well as the fundamentals of grammar and culture.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***0708350 Spanish 2 (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to reinforce the fundamental skills acquired previously by the students. This course develops increased listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as cultural awareness. The content will include an expansion of listening and oral skills. Reading and writing will receive more emphasis, while oral communication remains the primary objective. This course will continue the cultural survey of Spanish-speaking people.

Prerequisite: Spanish 1

### ***0708400 Advanced Placement - Spanish Language (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to develop oral and written fluency in the language. The content will include the requirements of the Advanced Placement program guidelines.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

## Honors and AP Courses

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### **English Honors**

#### ***1001320 English 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

English 1 Honors promotes academic excellence in English language arts through the strands of the reading process, literary analysis, writing process, writing applications, communication, and information and media literacy. This course provides instruction in critical analysis of major literary genres. Composition instruction focuses upon using the writing process in creative, technical, and traditional academic modes in both timed and untimed settings. All stages of the writing process are addressed: prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing. Formal speaking experiences are provided. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

#### ***1001350 English 2 Honors (1 Credit)***

English 2 Honors promotes excellence in English language arts through the study of world literature. This course provides instruction in universal themes found in world literature as well as in the critical analysis of various genres in that literature. Composition instruction emphasizes the creative, technical, and traditional academic modes of writing through the writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing); frequent timed and untimed practice is provided. The study of language includes usage, mechanics, and other conventions of standard written English as they relate to students' writing. Formal and informal speaking opportunities are provided. Vocabulary study is done in conjunction with reading and literature. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 1 Honors

### ***1001380 English 3 Honors (1 Credit)***

This course promotes excellence in English language arts through enriched experiences through the strands of the reading process, literary analysis, writing process, writing applications, communication, and information and media literacy. Instruction includes frequent practice in writing various types of multi-paragraph essays, including documented papers; written and oral analysis of American literature representing the ethnic and cultural diversity of the American experience; and analysis of American dialects reflected in the literature. Reference skills and methods of summarizing are taught in the production of documented papers/projects. All phases of the writing process are utilized where appropriate (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing). Formal and informal speech experiences are provided. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 2 Honors

### ***1001410 English 4 Honors (1 Credit)***

English Honors 4 promotes excellence in English language arts through enriched experiences in communication skills and instruction in the literature of Great Britain. Instruction will cover the written and oral analysis of major British literary works of various genres in relationship to cultural influences and to the development of the literary traditions of the English language. Writing assignments will develop students' abilities to interpret literature and analyze them critically. All phases of the writing process will be utilized where appropriate (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing). Students will also extend their speaking, researching, and listening, skills. Language study should include vocabulary and grammar in the context of literature and writing and an overview of the history of the language as reflected in literature. Technology is incorporated into all aspects of the course.

Prerequisite: English 3 Honors

## **English AP**

### ***1001420 Advanced Placement English Language and Composition (1 Credit)***

The course provides a study of the semantic, structural, and rhetorical resources of the English language as they relate to the principles of effective writing. Examples of prose from various fields and periods serve as models of effective writing. This course provides a variety of writing opportunities that require the use of different styles and tones. Students develop individual writing styles adaptable to writing needs in college. Students are expected to take the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Board.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1001430 Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition (1 Credit)***

This course involves students in the study and practice of writing and in the study of literature. Students learn to use the modes of discourse and to recognize the assumptions underlying various rhetorical strategies. Students acquire an understanding of the resources of the language and an understanding of the writer's craft through the study of poetry, drama, fiction, and expository prose. Students develop critical standards for the analysis of any literary work and increase

their sensitivity to literature as shared experience. Students are expected to take the College Board examination for Advanced Placement English Composition and Literature.

Prerequisite: N/A

## **Math Honors**

### ***1200320 Algebra 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

This course is a rigorous in-depth study of the topics of Algebra I designed to develop the algebraic concepts and processes that can be used to solve a variety of real-world mathematics problems. The content will include: structure and properties of the real number system; varied means for analyzing and expressing patterns, relations and functions; variables, algebraic expressions and polynomials; geometric concepts; set operations; dimensional analysis; data analysis concepts and techniques; and varied solution strategies, algebraic and graphic, for inequalities, linear and quadratic equations, and for systems of equations. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Credit in Algebra I Honors precludes credit in Algebra IA and Algebra IB, Algebra I, Applied Mathematics I and II, and Integrated Mathematics I and II.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation.

### ***1200340 Algebra 2 Honors (1 Credit)***

This course is a rigorous in-depth study of the topics of Algebra II with emphasis on theory, proof, and development of formulas, as well as their application. The content will include structure and properties of the complex number system; sequences and series; relations; functions and graphs; varied solution strategies for linear equations, inequalities, and systems of equations and inequalities; conic sections and their applications; quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic functions; and the Binomial Theorem. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 or Algebra 1 Honors and Teacher Recommendation.

### ***1206320 Geometry Honors (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to give a rigorous in-depth study of geometry with emphasis on methods of proof and the formal language of mathematics. The content will include the following: structure of geometry; separation properties; angle concepts; triangles, quadrilaterals; proofs, perpendicularity, and parallelism in a plane and in space; similar polygons; circles and spheres; constructions; area and volume; coordinate geometry, and topology. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development.

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 or equivalent

### ***1202340 Pre-Calculus Honors (1.0 Credit)***

This course emphasizes conceptual and graphical understanding of functions. It reinforces critical thinking and keeps pace with the changes in mathematics and its applications. The content of this course includes the study of a variety of

function types (polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, periodic, rational), as well as function transformations and function inverses, the Binomial Theorem, mathematical induction, sequences and series, combinatorics and probability, trigonometry, complex numbers, polar coordinates and topics at the onset of Calculus: limits and derivatives. The course provides students with the foundation necessary for the rigors of future mathematics courses, including Calculus. This course also prepares students well for the SAT Subject Test Mathematics Level 2. This course is fast-paced with coverage of Pre-Calculus topics in-depth, including problem-solving in most units. Since Honors Pre-Calculus is a college-level course, many of its topics extend beyond the K-12 Mathematics standards.

Prerequisite: Algebra 2 or equivalent

## **Math AP**

### ***1210320 Advanced Placement Statistics (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to offer students college-level mathematics under the guideline of the advanced placement program. The focus is on preparation for the statistics test given by the College Examination Board. Topics of study will include exploring data, using measurement in planning a study, producing models using probability and simulation to anticipate patterns, and statistical inference. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development. The purpose of the AP course in statistics is to introduce students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data.

Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes:

- Exploring Data: Describing patterns and departures from patterns
- Sampling and Experimentation: Planning and conducting a study
- Anticipating Patterns: Exploring random phenomena using probability and simulation
- Statistical Inference: Estimating population parameters and testing hypotheses

### ***1202310 Advanced Placement Calculus AB (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to offer students college-level mathematics under the guidelines of the Advanced Placement Program. The focus is on preparation for the Calculus Level AB Test given by the College Examination Board in May. The study will begin by reviewing function definitions, absolute value, and elementary functions from prerequisites. Calculators and computers will serve as instructional tools in concept development. AP Calculus AB is a course designed to offer students college-level mathematics under the guidelines of the Advanced Placement Program. The student enrolled in this course will be expected to take the Advanced Placement Examination in Calculus AB. Download a complete course description from the College Board website.

Prerequisite: Math Analysis or Pre-calculus

## **Science Honors**

### ***2000360 Anatomy and Physiology Honors (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop an understanding of the relationships between the structures and functions of the human body. The content should include, but not be limited to, the following:

- implementation of scientific habits of mind
- application of scientific knowledge, methodology, and historical context to solve problems
- use of laboratory technologies
- terminology
- cells and tissues
- homeostasis
- human genetics, growth, and development
- body composition, structure, and function
- internal and external changes and responses
- connections between anatomy, physiology, medicine, technology, society, and the environment

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2000320 Biology 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

Biology 1 Honors will provide opportunities to students for general exploratory experiences and activities in the fundamental concepts of life. Topics will include but not be limited to: the scientific method, laboratory apparatus usage and safety, biochemistry, cell biology, genetics, botany, zoology, human anatomy and physiology, and ecological relationships. Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2003350 Chemistry 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

Chemistry I Honors will provide students with an opportunity to study the composition, properties, and changes associated with matter. Topics will include but not be limited to heat, changes of matter, atomic structure, bonding, the periodic tables, formulas, equations, mole concept, gas laws, reactions, solutions, equilibrium systems, and oxidation-reduction reactions. Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2003390 Physics 1 Honors (1 Credit)***

Physics I Honors will provide students with an in-depth study of the theories and laws governing the interaction of matter, energy, and the forces of nature. Topics will include but not be limited to kinematics, dynamics, energy, work, power, heat and thermodynamics, wave characteristics, light, electricity, magnetism, and nuclear physics. Virtual Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Algebra 2



## Science AP

### ***200340 Advanced Placement Biology (1 Credit)***

Advanced Placement Biology will provide students with a college-level course in biology and will prepare the student to seek credit and/or appropriate placement in college biology courses. Topics will include but not be limited to molecular and cellular biology, organism biology, and population biology. Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Biology/Biology Honors and Teacher Recommendation

### ***200370 Advanced Placement Chemistry (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to study the development and application of chemistry principles and concepts. Includes the study of atomic structure and theory, the chemical properties of matter, chemical reactions, and energy changes. In addition, the student is given the opportunity to learn from detailed laboratory exercises, special projects, and research. Science, technology, and societal issues are integrated throughout the course.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2003420 Advanced Placement Physics B (1 Credit)***

Advanced Placement Physics will provide students with a college-level course in physics and will prepare students to seek credit and/or appropriate placement in college physics courses. Topics will include but not be limited to kinematics, Newton's Laws of Motion, conservation laws in classical mechanics, torque, rotational equilibrium, gravitation, oscillation, kinetic theory and thermodynamics, electrostatics, electric currents, magnetism, waves and optics, and modern physics. Laboratory activities that include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

## Social Studies Honors

### ***2100320 United States History Honors (1 Credit)***

American History Honors will provide students with the opportunity to acquire an in-depth and comprehensive understanding of the chronological development of the American people by examining the political, economic, social, religious, military, scientific, and cultural events that have affected the nation. Implicit in this is an understanding of the historical method, the inquiry process, historical reasoning and interpretation, and the issues of external and internal validity.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 11th Grade

### ***2102345 Economics with Financial Literacy Honors (.5 credit)***

Students will acquire understanding in currency, banking, and monetary policy, the fundamental concepts relevant to the major economic systems, the global market and economy, major economic theories and economists, the role and

influence of the government and fiscal policies, economic measurements, tools, and methodology, financial and investment markets, and the business cycle. Students will develop the critical skills of analysis, synthesis, and evaluation in a more rigorous and reflective academic setting. Students are empowered to perform at higher levels as they engage in the following: analyzing historical documents and supplementary readings, working in the context of thematically categorized information, becoming proficient in note-taking, participating in Socratic seminars/discussions, emphasizing free-response and document-based writing, contrasting opposing viewpoints, solving problems, etc. Students will develop and demonstrate their skills through participation in a capstone and/or extended research-based paper/project (e.g., history fair, participatory citizenship project, mock congressional hearing, projects for competitive evaluation, investment portfolio contests, or other teacher-directed projects).

Prerequisite: Recommended for 12th Grade

### ***2109320 World History Honors (1 Credit)***

World History Honors will provide students the opportunity to acquire a comprehensive understanding of the past in terms of what has been interpreted about change or process as it related to the development of humanity. This is done by analyzing the political, economic, social, religious, military, dynastic, scientific, and cultural events that have shaped and molded humanity. Implicit in this is an understanding of the historical method, the inquiry process, historical reasoning, and interpretation.

Prerequisite: Recommended for 10th Grade

## **Social Studies AP**

### ***2109420 Advanced Placement World History (1 Credit)***

The AP World History course offers motivated students the opportunity to immerse themselves in the processes that, over time, have resulted in the knitting of the world into a tightly integrated whole. The course will cover 4 chronological periods from approximately 1000 AD to the present with careful preparation in terms of previous developments known as the Foundations segment. Topics include, but are not limited to the impact of interaction among major societies, the relationship of change and continuity impact of technology and demography on people and environment, systems of social structure and gender structure, cultural and intellectual developments, changes in functions and structures of states and in attitudes toward states and political identities.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2100330 Advanced Placement United States History (1 Credit)***

Advanced Placement American History will provide students with the opportunity to develop the analytic skills and factual knowledge necessary to deal critically with the problems, content, and materials of American historic development. Integral components of this course will include, but not be limited to, the formation of generalizations from primary sources in history, the synthesis and evaluation of information, the development of a set of criteria for judging proposed courses of action in terms of actual and projected consequences, the comparison of eras with similar trends, and analysis of the impact of major historical figures and groups on American and world events, the detection of bias in making conclusions, and the emergence of patterns in historical development.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2106420 Advanced Placement United States Government and Politics (.5 credit)***

This course will give students a critical perspective on politics and government in the United States. It requires familiarity with the various institutions, groups, beliefs, and ideas that make up the American political reality. Specific content to be covered will include, but not be limited to, an understanding of federalism and the separation of powers, the development of the constitution, the process of politics, the nature of public opinion, the role of political parties and interest groups, the major formal and informal institutional arrangement of powers, and the development of civil liberties and civil rights.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2102370 Advanced Placement Macroeconomics (.5 credit)***

Advanced Placement Macroeconomics gives students an opportunity to analyze the worldwide effects of economic activities and their impact on taxation, monetary policy, the balance of trade issues, government policy, exchange rates, and similar “big picture” concepts. Students will understand economic concepts, vocabulary, and statistical interpretation of economic data.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2102360 Advanced Placement Microeconomics (.5 credit)***

AP\* Microeconomics studies the behavior of individuals and businesses as they exchange goods and services in the marketplace. Students will learn why the same product costs different amounts at different stores, in different cities, at different times. They'll also learn to spot patterns in economic behavior and how to use those patterns to explain buyer and seller behavior under various conditions. Microeconomics studies the economic way of thinking, understanding the nature and function of markets, the role of scarcity and competition, the influence of factors such as interest rates on business decisions, and the role of government in promoting a healthy economy. The equivalent of a 100-level college course, AP Microeconomics prepares students for the AP exam and for further study in business, history, and political science.

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

### ***2107350 Advanced Placement Psychology (1.0 credit)***

AP\* Psychology provides an overview of current psychological research methods and theories. Students will explore the therapies used by professional counselors and clinical psychologists and examine the reasons for normal human reactions: how people learn and think, the process of human development and human aggression, altruism, intimacy, and self-reflection. They will study core psychological concepts, such as the brain and sense functions, and learn to gauge human reactions, gather information, and form meaningful syntheses. Along the way, students will also investigate relevant concepts like study skills and information retention. The equivalent of an introductory college-level survey course, AP Psychology prepares students for the AP exam and for further studies in psychology or life sciences.

**\*APEX AP Curriculum Platform**

# Academy of Criminal Justice

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This online criminal justice career path is designed to help prepare students to enter the criminal justice field in a variety of first-tier positions. Students will be exposed to the foundational areas of the discipline: investigation and law enforcement, law and courts, and corrections and parole. The program also addresses juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice system.

## ***8918010 Criminal Justice Operations (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to introduce students to the fields of law enforcement, the court system, and the correctional system. The content includes career opportunities in these fields, the court system, the correctional system, interpersonal and communication skills, and employability skills.

Prerequisite: N/A

## ***2106380 Law & Order: Introduction to Legal Studies (1 Credit)***

The primary content for the course pertains to the examination of the American legal system and the nature of specific rights granted under the United States Constitution. Content should include, but is not limited to, the historical antecedents of laws and the basis for the creation of laws, the background, principles and applications of the United States Constitution, the rights protected by the Constitution and precedent-setting cases related to these rights, the process for enacting criminal laws at the state and local levels, the stages of the criminal justice system, the government and private agencies which provide services to individuals accused of crimes, the citizen's role in the legal system, the role of women and diverse cultural groups within the justice system, and careers in the justice system.

Prerequisite: N/A

## ***2002480 Forensic Science 1 (1 Credit)***

This course focuses on the skills and concepts behind crime scene investigation and forensic science. Whether you desire to be a crime scene investigator, forensic pathologist, or some other medical scientist, this course will help you hone your investigative skills and review a wide range of science concepts. You will review physics, chemistry, anatomy, cell biology, environmental science and computer science in the process of learning about forensic science. You will engage in lectures, labs, case studies, on-line activities, and professional visits as part of this course. This course should help you see how science is used to answer questions rather than just learning science concepts. It should be a very enjoyable course

Prerequisite: N/A

# Academy of Business & Entrepreneurship

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Managers play a critical role in shaping America's future. Businesses need managers who are effective, creative, disciplined and well educated. The Business Management career choices give students the career skills to gain an understanding in the many areas of business. Career opportunities include management positions in manufacturing

companies, business, and management consulting, financial planning and banking, sales management, marketing and personnel administration.

### ***7980040 Entrepreneurship: Starting Your Business (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to prepare students with disabilities to pursue entrepreneurship/self-employment. Students will acquire skills needed to explore their potential as entrepreneurs and develop the necessary skills to plan and operate a business with support and assistance.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***8812100 Introduction to Business (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to assist students in making informed decisions regarding their future academic and occupational goals and to provide information regarding careers in the Business, Management, and Administration career cluster. The content includes but is not limited to fundamental knowledge and skills related to business functions in the Business, Management, and Administration cluster. The reinforcement of academic skills occurs through classroom instruction and applied laboratory procedures.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***8827110 Marketing Essentials (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to prepare students for employment in various sales, customer service, advertising and promotion, and first-line supervisory positions in wholesale, retail and service areas. Students will prepare to perform marketing and management functions and tasks as they relate to selling and retailing, e-commerce, sports and entertainment, and hospitality and tourism industries. Students will experience application of the following Florida Math Standards: number sense data analysis and probability, patterns and algebra, discrete math, and logic.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***9200500 Marketing Management (1 Credit)***

This course provides instruction for career sustaining level employment in the industry. The content includes applied skills related to the marketing functions including employment skills required for success in marketing and career planning as related to the marketing industry.

Prerequisite: N/A

## **Academy of Internet Technologies**

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New Media specialists are an exceptional group of contemporary students. They must possess deep and far-ranging skills in their fields of concentration along with a broad understanding of the social and economic impact of all cutting-edge new media technologies. They must be consummate problem solvers, with the well-honed ability to teach themselves emerging technologies. And, finally, they must have the knowledge and composure to make informed, timely decisions in an arena of constant urgency and change: a huge challenge!

### ***02003100 Computer Applications (1 Credit)***

Computer Applications is a course designed to teach students how to use the computer as a business and personal tool through the use of applications software. Appropriate software for database management, word processing, graphics, and spreadsheets will be used. Students will also perform activities using integrated software programs.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***5002000 Introduction to Computers (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop basic skills in computer fundamentals, keyboarding, computer applications, research tools, and educational applications.

Within appropriate developmental guidelines, the content of this course should enable students to:

- Understand computer-specific terminology
- Demonstrate basic knowledge of computer technology, function, and application
- Demonstrate keyboard proficiency
- Use the computer to integrate all areas of the curriculum
- Create original works using multimedia tools
- Use computer programs and educational software to reinforce their learning
- Undertake research and expand their critical thinking skills
- Understand the importance of cyber safety and computer etiquette

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***9007210 Introduction to C++ Programming (1 Credit)***

In this introductory course, students learn basic programming concepts through a series of hands-on projects. They also learn about software development careers, the software development process, and industry best practices. Using Microsoft Visual C++ 7.0, students master the building blocks of programming: functions, variables, loops, arrays, and classes.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***82071100 Web Design with Dreamweaver (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to provide a basic overview of the internet, intranet, and the World Wide Web (www). The content includes operating systems; basic HTML commands; navigation of the internet, intranet, and web; and web page design.

Prerequisite: N/A

# Academy of Health Sciences

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“What do I want to do when I graduate?” is a question most high school students face at one time or the other. And for some, the American High School Health Science Careers program helps answer that question. The Health Science Careers program enables juniors and seniors to earn college credits in preparation for a career in a health field.

## ***8417106 Orientation to Nursing (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to acquaint students with career opportunities and job requirements in the field of nursing which will enable students to consider career objectives and interests. Reinforcement of basic skills in English, mathematics, and science appropriate for the job preparatory programs occurs through vocational classroom instruction and applied laboratory procedures or practice.

Special projects that are related to nursing care provided, including role-playing activities of daily living as a handicapped individual, developing an emergency evacuation plan for their own home, menu planning, and feeding techniques, applying slings, use of wheelchairs, and creating their own nursing career plan. Team teaching and integration of the curriculum with English, Maths and Science is encouraged.

Prerequisite: N/A

## ***8111510 Veterinary Science: The Care of Animals (1 Credit)***

This course is designed to develop competencies in areas such as the history of the animal industry; applied scientific and technological concepts; safety; terminology; careers; breed identification; animal care and human relations skills.

Prerequisite: N/A

# Elective Courses

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## ***2101300 Anthropology I: Uncovering Human Mysteries (1 Credit)***

The anthropology course consists of the following content area strands: American History, World History, Geography, Humanities, Civics, and Government. The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of the differences and similarities, both biological and cultural, in human populations. Students recognize the characteristics that define their culture and gain an appreciation for the culture of others. Content should include but is not limited to, human biological and cultural origins, adaptation to the physical environment, the diversity of human behavior, the evolution of social and cultural institutions, patterns of language development, family and kinship relationships, and the effect of change on cultural institutions.

Prerequisite: N/A

## ***2001350 Astronomy: Exploring the Universe (1 Credit)***

Why do stars twinkle? Is it possible to fall into a black hole? Will the sun ever stop shining? Since the first glimpse of the night sky, humans have been fascinated with the stars, planets, and universe that surrounds us. This course will introduce students to the study of astronomy, including its history and development, basic scientific laws of motion and gravity,

the concepts of modern astronomy, and the methods used by astronomers to learn more about the universe. Additional topics include the solar system, the Milky Way and other galaxies, and the sun and stars. Using online tools, students will examine the life cycle of stars, the properties of planets, and the exploration of space.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***8905100 Cosmetology: Cutting Edge Styles (.5 Credit)***

Students will explore career options in the field of cosmetology. Research into some of the common techniques used in caring for hair, nails, and skin in salons, spas, and other cosmetology-related businesses will also be presented.

Prerequisite: N/A.

### ***8800510 Culinary Arts (1 Credit)***

This course covers the history of the foodservice industry and careers in that industry. Also covered are safety in the workplace; employability skills; leadership/teamwork skills; care and use of commercial culinary equipment; basic food science; basic nutrition; and following recipes in food preparation labs.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***8201310 Digital Photography 1 (1 Credit)***

This course provides competencies in photographic history, the production process, intellectual property rights, camera systems, support equipment, basic photography and workflow applications.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***8806010 Fashion & Interior Design (0.5 Credit)***

Do you have a flair for fashion? Are you constantly redecorating your room? If so, the design industry might just be for you! In this course, you'll explore what it is like to work in the industry by exploring career possibilities and the background that you need to pursue them. Get ready to try your hand at designing as you learn the basics of color and design then test your skills through hands-on projects. In addition, you'll develop the essential communication skills that build success in any business. By the end of the course, you'll be well on your way to developing the portfolio you need to get your stylishly clad foot in the door of this exciting field.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***5632480 Gothic Literature: Monster Stories (1 Credit)***

From vampires to ghosts, these frightening stories have influenced fiction writers since the 18th century. This course will focus on the major themes found in Gothic literature and demonstrate how the core writing drivers produce, for the reader, a thrilling psychological environment. Terror versus horror, the influence of the supernatural, and descriptions of the difference between good and evil are just a few of the themes presented. By the time students have completed this course, they will have gained an understanding of and an appreciation for the complex nature of dark fiction.



Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1009320 Introduction to Creative Writing (0.5 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop and use grade 9-10 writing and language skills for creative expression in a variety of literary forms. Studying and modeling a variety of genres will be emphasized at this level of creative writing.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1006375 Introduction to Social Media: Our Connected World (0.5 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop fundamental skills in the use of social media across print, multimedia, web, and broadcast platforms, including ethical and legal uses.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1300300 Music Appreciation: The Enjoyment of Listening (1 Credit)***

Students learn how music is constructed and developed, and acquire a basic understanding of the structural, technical, and historical elements of music. Student theorists develop basic ear-training, keyboard, and functional singing skills, and engage in the creative process through individual and collaborative projects. Public performances may serve as a resource for specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend one or more performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1400300 Peer Counseling (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop basic knowledge and skills in communication, meeting human needs, and conflict resolution.

The content should include the following:

- Demonstrate knowledge of the functions and responsibilities of peer facilitators (e.g., listening, confidentiality, team building, conflict resolution, and intervention).
- Demonstrate awareness of varied behavioral responses to situational, environmental, and chemical elements; and the impact of subsequent decision-making on self and others.
- Demonstrate knowledge of basic human needs (e.g., food, clothing, shelter, recognition, development, security, identity) and the ways in which they can be met while developing group cohesion.
- Demonstrate the use of basic facilitative communication skills (e.g., listening, questioning, feedback, paraphrasing, nonverbal communication, nonjudgmental response).
- Identify own feelings and needs and communicate them in a positive way.
- Demonstrate awareness of leadership styles (e.g., authoritarian, democratic, permissive).
- Demonstrate awareness of methods for dealing with conflict (e.g., communication, assertion, avoidance, aggression) and steps to resolution (i.e., set rules, gather perspectives, identify needs and goals, create and evaluate options, and generate agreement)
- Make inferences and justify conclusions from sample surveys, experiments, and observational studies.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1007300 Public Speaking (1 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to develop students' beginning awareness, understanding, and application of language arts as it applies to oral communication concepts and strategies in a variety of given settings.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***M899400 Sports & Entertainment Marketing (1 Credit)***

This program offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Marketing, Sales and Service career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Marketing, Sales and Service career cluster.

The purpose of this program is to prepare students for employment or advanced training in the sport, recreation, and entertainment marketing and sales industry. The content includes, but is not limited to, employability skills; selling techniques; public relations and publicity; event planning and execution; and licensing, sponsorship, and endorsements.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***0400660 Theatre, Cinema and Film Production (1 Credit)***

In Theatre, Cinema, and Film Production, a one-credit course, students explore the elements of the film and cinematic techniques used by those who create movies. Students study the techniques in film that serve the story and articulate the theme. Students also prepare a comparative for theatre, film, and literature. Public performances may serve as a resource for specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend or participate in technical work, rehearsals, and/or film production beyond the school day to support, extend and assess learning in the classroom.

Prerequisite: N/A

### ***1009330 Writing for Publication (0.5 Credit)***

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop and use grade 11-12 writing and language skills for creative expression in a variety of literary forms. Studying and modeling a variety of genres will be emphasized at this level of creative writing.

Prerequisite: N/A

# Student Support Contact Information

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## **American Learning Academy**

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